

# ESSAY NASIL YAZILIR?

Faydalı Kalıplar ve  
Kelimeler Eşliğinde  
Kolay Essay Yazımı

 **DigitalSAT**  
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# YAZMAYA BAŞLAMADAN ÖNCE ATILACAK ADIMLAR

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# I. SORUYU ANLAYIN

- Essay yazmanın ilk adımı size verilen soruyu doğru anlamaktır.
- Teknik olarak bir çok farklı essay tipi bulunur. Ama tüm essaylar kabaca 2 başlık altında toplanır.
  - Opinion Essay
  - Factual Essay



# ESSAY TÜRLERİ

- Opinion Essay: Sizden bir taraf tutmanız ve görüşünüzü güçlü argümanlarla desteklemeniz istenir. Persuasive Essay ve Argumentative Essay bu gruba girer.
  - Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Overall, the widespread use of the internet has a mostly positive effect on life in today's world.
- Factual Essay: Sizden bir konunun her iki tarafını da, farklı bakış açılarını dikkate alarak yazmanız istenir. Tabi ki yine kendi görüşlerinizi yazarsınız, ancak objektif bir tutum takınırsınız. Advantage&Disadvantage Essay ve Cause&Effect Essay bu gruba girer.
  - Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of tourism in the modern world.
- Bazı essay sorularında bu iki soru tipi birleştirilebilir.
  - Describe the advantages and disadvantages of tourism in the modern world. Do you think that benefits of tourism outweigh its drawbacks?



- Should school uniforms be mandatory or abolished?
- Big salary is much more important than job satisfaction. Do you agree or disagree?
- In the last decades, there has been an increase in the number of endangered species around the world. What can be done to save endangered species?
- What are two main effects of young people's overreliance on technology?
- In some countries young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages for young people who decided to do this.
- In some countries, governments are encouraging industries and factories to move to rural areas. Do the advantages of this trend outweigh the disadvantages?
- Formal examinations and tests are the only effective way to assess a student's performance. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?



## 2. ESSAY FORMATINA UYUN

*Do you agree that TV is bad for children?*

INTRODUCTION

Net bir «thesis statement»

TV harms children.

BODY

Net bir «topic sentence»

Firstly, it affects their health adversely.

BODY

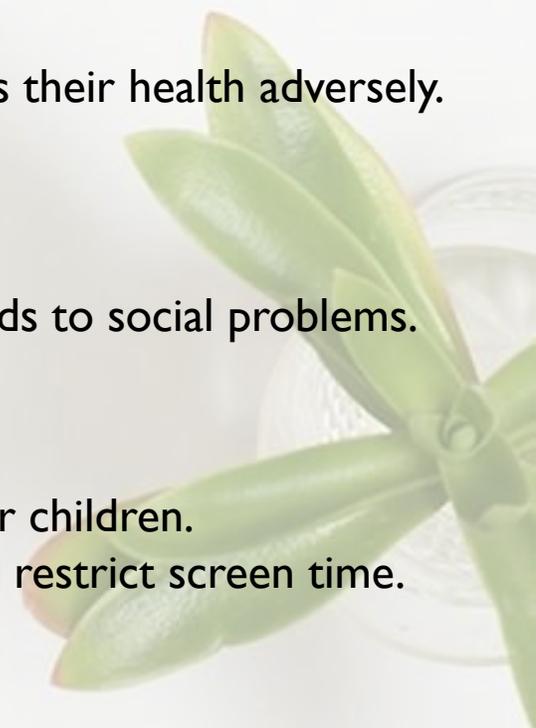
Net bir «topic sentence»

Secondly, it leads to social problems.

CONCLUSION

Kısa bir «özet»  
Önerilen eylem (Opsiyonel)

It is harmful for children.  
Parents should restrict screen time.



### 3.TARAFINIZI DIKKATLI SEÇİN

- Bir çok öğrenci süreyi yetiştirme konusunda endişeye kapıldığı için essay yazmaya bir an evvel başlamak ister.
- Ancak, iyi bir essay yazmak için önce tarafımızı belirlememiz gerekir. Thesis statement/anafikri bulmak kolaydır.
- İyi bir essay için body paragraflarda savunacağınız topic sentence'ları iyi seçmek gerekir.
- Bu nedenle seçeceğiniz taraf kendi fikrinizden ziyade kolay savunabileceğiniz ve fikir üretebileceğiniz taraf olmalı.



## 4. BRAINSTORMING YAPIN

- Tarafınızı belirlemeden önce küçük bir beyin fırtınası işinizi kolaylaştırır.
- Yeterli destekleyici fikir bulamıyorsak ya da bu fikirleri anlatamayacağımızı düşünüyorsak tarafımızı değiştirmeliyiz.

Do you think that benefits of tourism outweigh its drawbacks?

Benefits	Drawbacks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Contributes to national economy</li><li>• Facilitates intercultural communication</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Destroys popular tourist destinations</li><li>• Leads to increase in crime rates</li></ul>



- *Do you agree that TV is bad for children?*

Agree

- Harms students health
- Causes social problems

Disagree

- Helps spend time in a safe place
- Offers numerous informative programmes





# INTRODUCTION NASIL YAZILIR?

# INTRODUCTION

- Essay'in Introduction paragrafında detaylı bir anlatı yapılmaz. Birkaç cümle iyi bir giriş için yeterlidir.
- Introduction paragrafı 2 kısımdan oluşmalıdır:
  - Context: Konuyu okuyucuya genel cümleler ile tanıtırız.
  - Thesis statement: Ana fikrimizi net olarak belirtiriz.



# CONTEXT OLUŐTURMAK

- Bu essayin giriő paragrafı için context oluőtururken 4 farklı yol izleyebilirim:
  - Konuyla ilgili tanım yaparak
  - Tarihsel bir süreç oluőturarak
  - Genelgeçer bilgiler vererek
  - Konuyu paraphrase ederek



# CONTEXT OLUŐTURMAK

- Őöyle bir essay konumuz olsun: *Do you agree that TV is bad for children?*
- **Tanım yaparak**
  - TV is a popular medium that people use both for entertainment and information. This magic box equally appeals to adults and children, causing them to spend considerable amount of time in front of it.
- **Tarihsel bir süreç oluşturarak**
  - The invention of TV in the 19th century marked a turning point in human life. Initially, people saw it as a boon as it enabled ordinary people to see beyond their villages and towns; and to spend enjoyable moments. However, since then, people have started to be aware of its drawbacks, too.



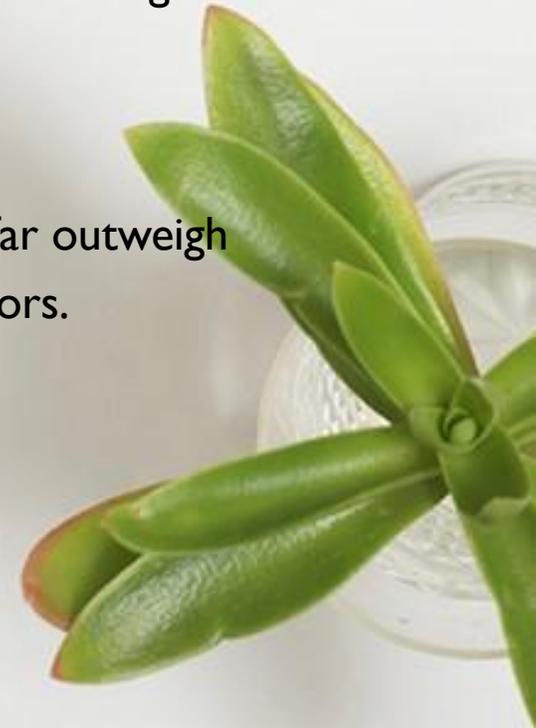
# CONTEXT OLUŐTURMAK

- Genel geer bilgiler vererek

- Nowadays, TV is an integral part of modern life alongside with Internet and cell phones. There is almost no family that does not own a TV. However, people are increasingly questioning whether it is a curse or boon.

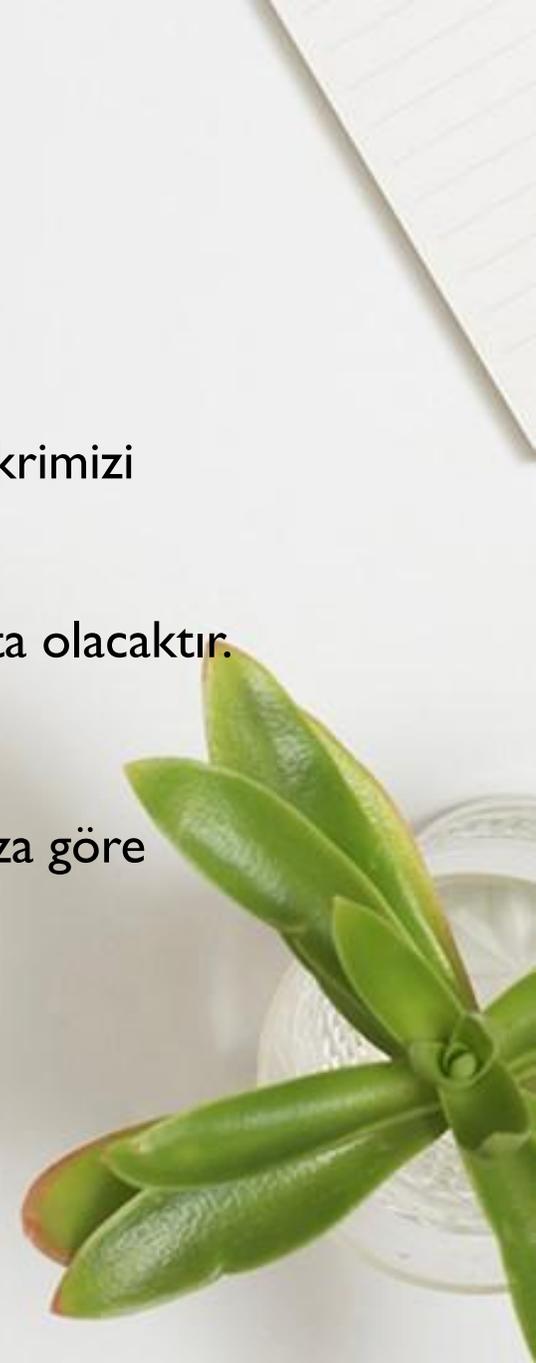
- Konuyu paraphrase ederek

- Some people argue that TV is an integral part of modern life and its advantages far outweigh the disadvantages whereas some others considers TV highly detrimental for minors.



# THESIS STATEMENT YAZMAK

- Context oluřturduktan sonra yapmamız gereken, thesis statement yani ana fikrimizi belirlemektir.
- Bu ana fikir, tüm essay boyunca savunduğumuz bütün fikirlerin bağlandığı nokta olacaktır.
- Ana fikir kısa ve net olmalıdır. Düşüncemizi berrak bir şekilde ifade etmelidir.
- Ana fikri nasıl ifade edeceğimiz Factual Essay mi Opinion Essay mi yazacağımıza göre deęişiklik gösterir.



- Factual essay'ler sizden bir olayın avantajlarının, dezavantajlarının, sebeplerinin ya da sonuçların ne olduğunu objektif biçimde anlatmanızı ister:
  - What are the advantages of living in cities?
  - Please, discuss the benefits and drawbacks of studying abroad.
  - What are the causes of traffic congestion?
  - How does coronavirus affect people? / In what ways does coronavirus affect people?
  - What can be done to save endangered species?
- Bu durumda şu kalıpları kullanabiliriz:
  - The aim of this essay is to discuss/look at/examine/shed light on (the advantages of ....)
  - This essay discusses/looks at/examines/sheds light on (the advantages and disadvantages of ....)
  - This essay will discuss (the causes of ...)



- Opinion Essay'ler sizden doğrudan taraf tutmanızı isteyen ya da konu hakkında görüşünüzü soran essay türleridir.
  - Some people claim that college education is key to a successful life. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?
  - Protecting the environment is the responsibility of the government. To what extent do you agree with this statement?
  - What do you think about group work? Is it beneficial or not?
  - “Death penalty should be legalized.” Are you for or against this statement?
- Bu durumda şu kalıpları kullanabiliriz:
  - This essay argues/agrees/claims/asserts/puts forward/ suggests **that ...**



- Eğer fikrimizi açıkça belirtmek istiyorsak şu ifadeleri kullanabiliriz.
  - In my opinion, *this crisis represents an opportunity for the sector.*
    - According to me,
    - To my mind,
  - I agree that *this crisis represents an opportunity for the sector.*
    - I am convinced that
    - I strongly opine that
    - I wholeheartedly believe that



- 
- *Nowadays, TV is an integral part of modern life alongside with Internet and cell phones. There is almost no family that does not own a TV. However, people are increasingly questioning whether it is a curse or boon. This essay argues that TV is harmful for children because of two reasons.*

*I agree that TV is harmful for children because of two reasons.*





# INTRODUCTION İÇİN FAYDALI KELİMELER VE KALIPLAR

# FAYDALI KELIMELER

- Advantage Disadvantage essay:
  - Advantages and disadvantages
  - Pros and cons
  - Pluses and minuses
  - Benefits and drawbacks
  - Upsides and downsides
  - Merits and demerits
- Cause and effect essay:
  - Cause + of      Reason + for
  - Cause, lead to, give rise to, trigger, induce, result in, bring about
    - Smoking might give rise to cancer.
  - Stem from, be caused by, result from, arise from
    - Cancer might stem from smoking.



# FAYDALI KELIMELER

- About, regarding, concerning, with regard to, as to
  - People disagree as to the benefits of single-sex schools.
- Affect, influence, impact
  - Technological advancements have impacted the lives of ordinary people considerably.
- Effect, influence, impact
  - Technological advancements have considerable impact on the lives of ordinary people.
- See, consider, regard + as
  - These days, many people regard social media as an indispensable part of their lives.



# FAYDALI KALIPLAR

- Context oluşturmak için faydalı kalıplar:
  - Social media has become *an integral part of* our lives.
  - Elections are actually *an indispensable part of* the democratic process.
  - In my opinion, people today are *becoming increasingly* selfish.
  - The advantages of living in urban areas *outweigh* its disadvantages.
  - There is a *substantial/remarkable/considerable* increase in the number of people driving to work.
  - Death penalty has become *a rare/familiar sight* all around the world.



- Context oluşturmak için faydalı kelimeler:
- It is \_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_
  - It is an undeniable fact that teachers rely too much on tests to assess student success.
  - It is (generally/universally) claimed that ...
  - It is (generally) said that ...
  - It is (generally) thought that ...
  - It is (generally) considered that ...
  - It goes without saying that...
- *Whether new medicines should be tested on animals (or not) is a controversial issue.*
- *How we can prevent environmental pollution is a controversial issue.*
- There is a hot debate over *whether zoos should be banned.*
- There is a hot debate over *the causes of global warming.*

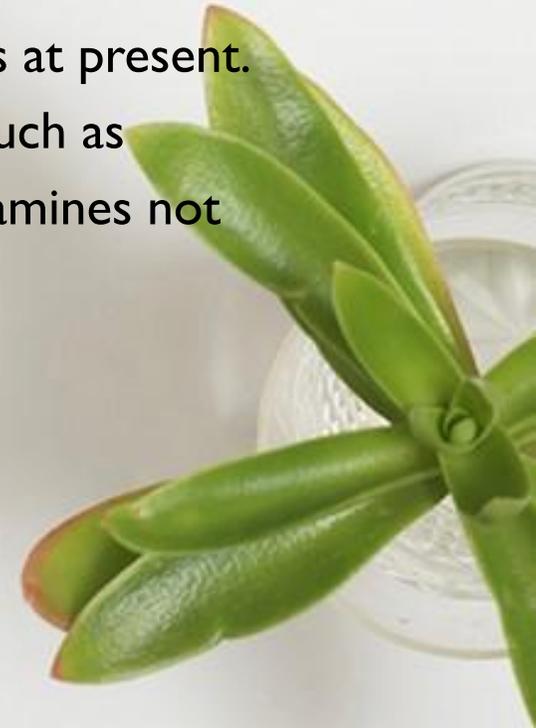




# ÖRNEK INTRODUCTION YAZIMI

# WHAT ARE THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF ONLINE LEARNING?

- Mass education is a relatively new concept compared to the long history of human beings. It emerged in the 19<sup>th</sup> century for the privileged classes and their children were educated at the hands of the tutors. This understanding gave way to mass education which takes place inside the classrooms. And this phenomenon still continues at present. However, with the latest developments in technology and some pandemics such as COVID-19, e-learning has become an integral part of our lives. This essay examines not only upsides but also downsides of e-learning.





# BODY PARAGRAPH NASIL YAZILIR?

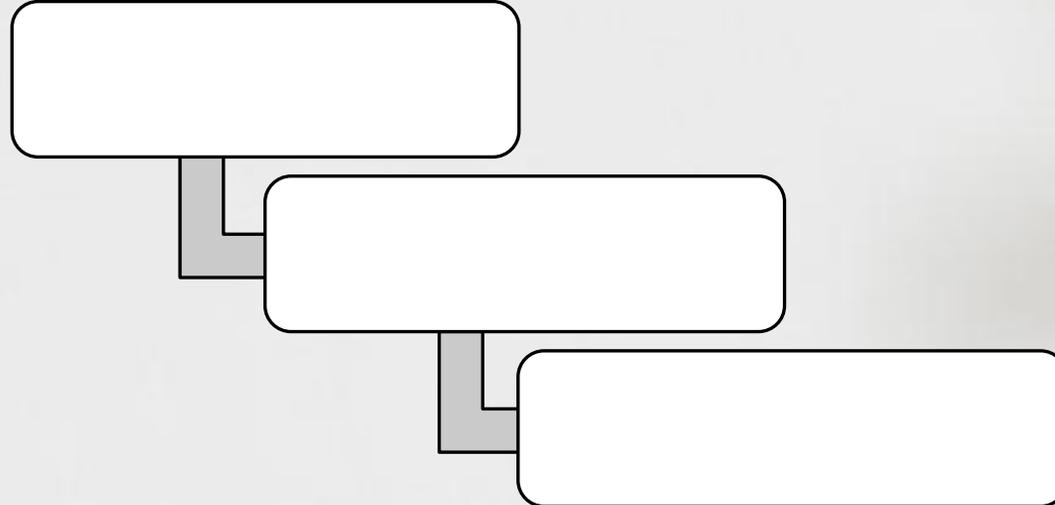
# BAŞLARKEN

- Bir essay'de minimum 2 adet body paragraf yazmamız gerekir.
- Her bir paragraf tek bir ana düşünceyi detaylı bir şekilde ele almalıdır.
  - Bir paragraf avantaj, diğer paragraf dezavantaj
  - Bir paragraf 1 numaralı avantaj, diğer paragraf 2 numaralı avantaj
  - Bir paragraf cause, diğer paragraf effect
  - Bir paragraf birinci sebep, diğer paragraf ikinci sebep



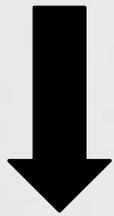
# BODY PARAGRAPH'IN YAPISI

- Her bir body paragraf bir topic sentence (controlling idea/konu cümlesi) ile başlar. Bu cümle paragrafın tamamını bir arada tutan bir ana fikir/thesis statement'dır.
- Daha sonra bu topic sentence supporting idea'lar ile desteklenir.
- Paragrafın sonunda ise concluding remark ile konu kapatılır.



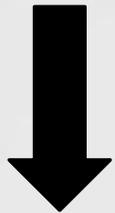
# Konumuz «Is TV harmful for children?»

Topic Sentence: TV harms children's health.



Supporting Idea: TV leads to unhealthy eyes.

Last year  
in  
Turkey,



Supporting Idea: TV prevents physical activity.

Scientists  
claim  
that

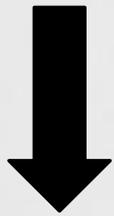


Concluding Remark: Watching TV is not good and parents should limit screen time.



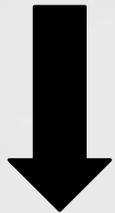
## 2. Body Paragraf

Topic Sentence: TV causes social problems.



Supporting Idea: TV isolates children.

For example,



Supporting Idea: TV promotes violence.

Statistics reveal that



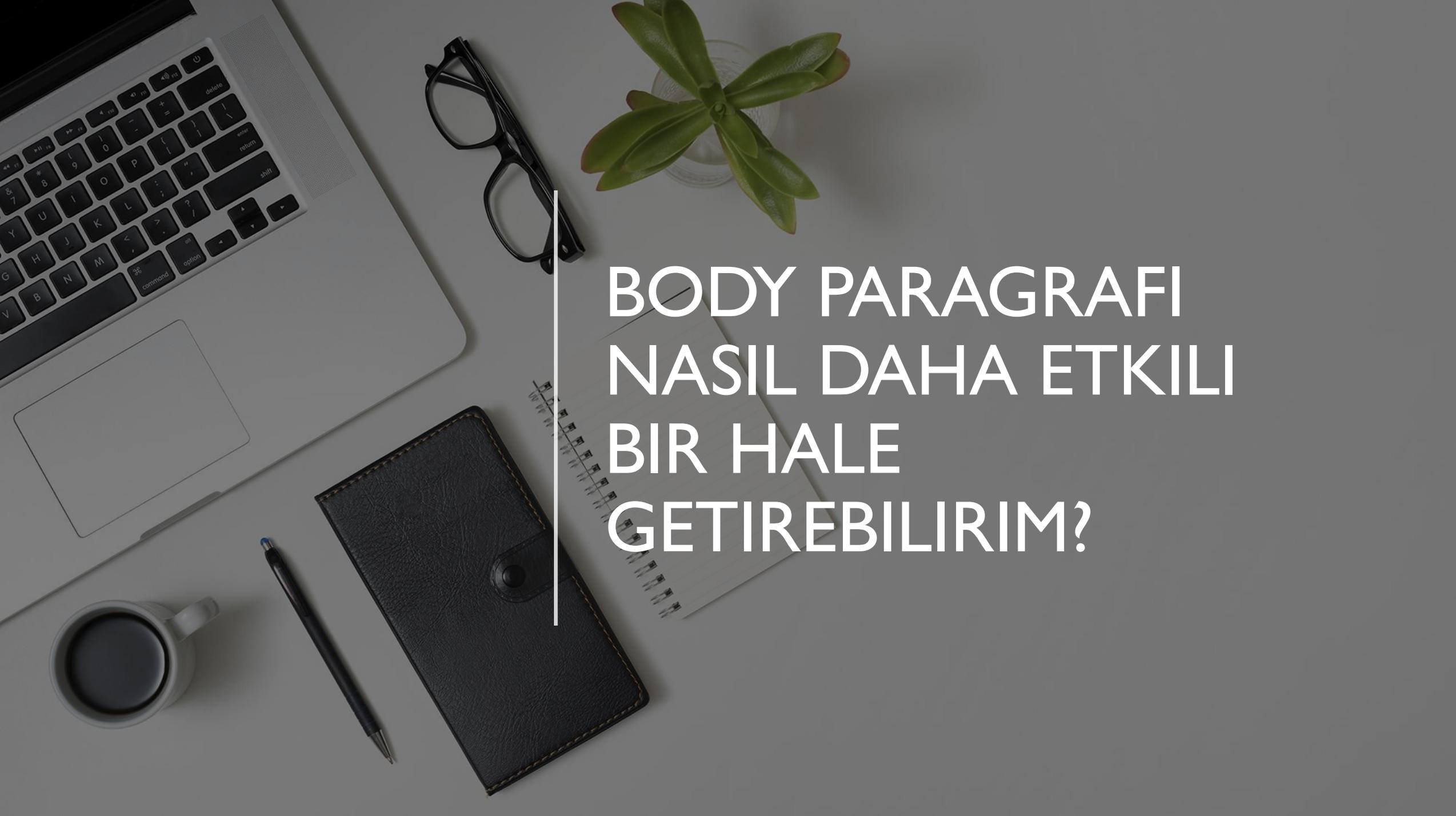
Concluding Remark: TV is bad children's social life, and should be used with caution.



# ŞABLONU YAZIYA DÖKELİM

- Bir sonraki aşamada bu ifadeleri birleştirmek ve daha detaylı bir şekilde ifade etmek gerekecek.
  - To begin with, the reason why watching TV is harmful for children is that **it has negative effect on their health**. Firstly, **TV is bad for children's eyes**. Human eye is a very sensitive organ. It might be negatively affected by artificial light. If children spend long hours watching TV, this artificial light harms the eyesight. For example, the children who spend more time in front of the screen are more likely to wear glasses. Moreover, **watching too much TV stops children from doing enough physical activities**. Watching TV encourages children to sit and not move. Because they remain inactive at home, they cannot burn the calories they take. If this situation continues, they might become obese. In short, watching TV is not beneficial for child health.





BODY PARAGRAFI  
NASIL DAHA ETKİLİ  
BİR HALE  
GETİREBİLİRİM?

# İYİLEŞTİRİLMİŞ PARAGRAF

To begin with, the primary reason why viewing *TV is* detrimental for children is that it has negative impact on health. First and foremost, TV poses a great risk for children's eyes. Human eye is a highly sensitive organ that might be adversely affected by artificial light. If children are exposed to long hours of screen time, this artificial light does great damage to eyesight. For example, it is an undeniable fact that the children who spend more time in front of the screen are more likely to wear glasses. Moreover, watching too much TV prevents children from doing enough physical activities. Viewing TV encourages children to sit and not move. Because they remain inactive indoors, they fail to burn the calories they take. If this situation continues, they might even risk becoming obese. In short, watching TV is not recommended for child health.



# BAĞLAÇ KULLANARAK AKICILIK SAĞLAYIN

- **To begin with**, the primary reason why viewing TV is detrimental for children is that it has negative impact on health. **First and foremost**, TV poses a great risk for children's eyes. Human eye is a highly sensitive organ that might be adversely affected by artificial light. **If** children are exposed to long hours of screen time, this artificial light does great damage to eyesight. **For example**, it is an undeniable fact that the children who spend more time in front of the screen are more likely to wear glasses. **Moreover**, watching too much TV prevents children from doing enough physical activities. Viewing TV encourages children to sit and not move. Because they remain inactive indoors, they fail to burn the calories they take. If this situation continues, they might even risk becoming obese. **In short**, watching TV is not recommended for child health.



# SIKICI KELIMELERDEN KURTULUN

- To begin with, the **primary** reason why viewing TV is **detrimental** for children is that it has negative **impact** on health. First and foremost, TV poses a great risk for children's eyes. Human eye is a highly sensitive organ that might be **adversely** affected by artificial light. If children are exposed to long hours of **screen** time, this artificial light does great damage to eyesight. For example, it is an undeniable fact that the children who spend more time in front of the screen are more likely to wear glasses. Moreover, watching too much TV prevents children from doing enough physical activities. **Viewing** TV encourages children to sit and not move. Because they **remain** inactive **indoors**, they fail to burn the calories they take. If this situation continues, they might even risk becoming obese. In short, watching TV is not recommended for child health.



# YENI KELIMELER VE PHRASELER KULLANIN

- To begin with, **the primary reason why viewing TV is detrimental for children is that** it has negative impact on health. First and foremost, TV **poses a great risk for** children's eyes. Human eye is a highly sensitive organ that might be adversely affected by artificial light. If children **are exposed to** long hours of screen time, this artificial light does great damage to eyesight. For example, **it is an undeniable fact** that the children who spend more time in front of the screen **are more likely to** wear glasses. Moreover, watching too much TV **prevents children from** doing enough physical activities. Viewing TV **encourages children to** sit and not move. Because they remain inactive indoors, **they fail to** burn the calories they take. If this situation continues, they might even **risk becoming** obese. In short, watching TV is not recommended for child health.



# ADVERB KULLANARAK GÜÇLÜ ANLAMLAR ELDE EDİN

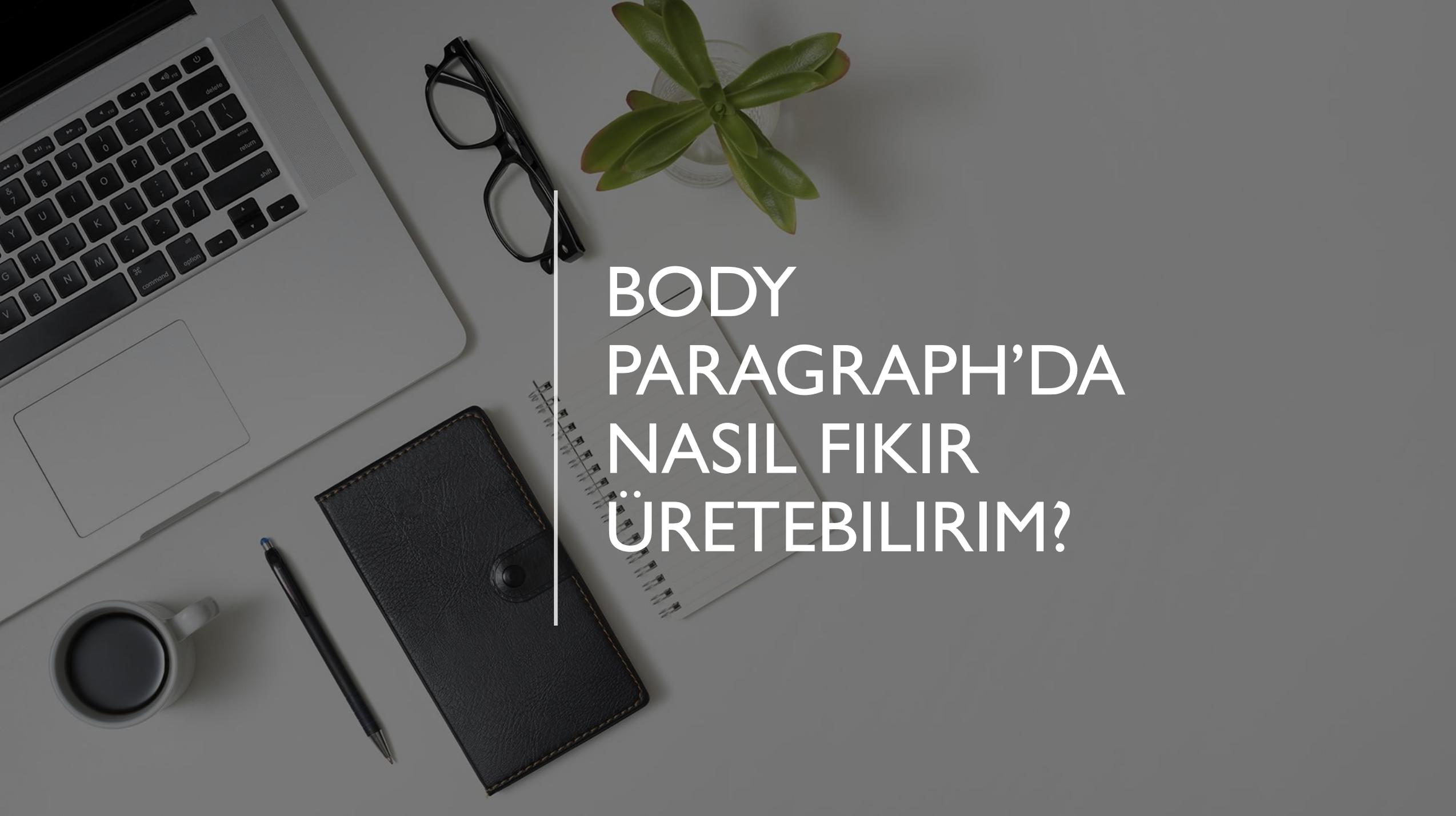
- To begin with, the primary reason why viewing TV is detrimental for children is that it has negative impact on health. First and foremost, TV poses **a great risk** for children's eyes. Human eye is a **highly sensitive** organ that might be **adversely affected** by artificial light. If children are exposed to long hours of screen time, this artificial light does **great damage** to eyesight. For example, it is an **undeniable fact** that the children who spend more time in front of the screen are more likely to wear glasses. Moreover, watching too much TV prevents children from doing enough physical activities. Viewing TV encourages children to sit and not move. Because they remain inactive indoors, they fail to burn the calories they take. If this situation continues, they might even risk becoming obese. In short, watching TV is not recommended for child health.



# GRAMMAR ÇEŞİTLİLİĞİ SAĞLAYIN.

- To begin with, the primary reason why viewing **TV is detrimental** for children is that it has negative impact on health. First and foremost, **TV poses** a great risk for children's eyes. Human eye is a highly sensitive organ **that might be adversely affected** by artificial light. If **children are exposed to** long hours of screen time, this artificial light does great damage to eyesight. For example, it is an undeniable fact that the **children who spend** more time in front of the screen are more likely to wear glasses. Moreover, watching too much TV prevents children from doing enough physical activities. **Viewing TV** encourages children to sit and not move. Because they remain inactive indoors, they fail to burn the calories they take. If this situation continues, **they might even risk** becoming obese. In short, watching TV is not recommended for child health.





# BODY PARAGRAPH'DA NASIL FIKIR ÜRETEBİLİRİM?

- Öğrencilerin en sık sorun yaşadığı noktalardan birisi supporting idea'larını destekleyecek fikir üretememeleri ve detaylı bir açıklama yazamamalarıdır.
- Bu problemi aşmak için birkaç adımı takip edeceğiz.



I) Supporting idea'lar hakkında bilgi üretebilmenin en kolay yolu konuyu biraz geriden başlayarak ve bazen de tersini düşünerek anlatmaktır.

*Secondly, TV also causes social problems. First and foremost, watching too much TV*

*isolates children.*

*Children are social beings by birth. They spend most of their time either with their parents or other children. Games are particularly helpful for them to socialise, learn about social rules and adapt to society. However, the children who watch too much TV lose their contact with others and stop socialising.*



2) Fikrimizi detaylandırarak geliřtirmenin bařka bir yolu da tanım yapmaktır.

*In addition to this, spending too much time in front of the screen promotes violence among children.*

*Violence is the act of hurting others and harming their bodies and properties, or even attacking them. In fact, children do not learn these behaviours from their parents. They are influenced by TV films. Since they cannot tell fiction from fact, TV changes their nature.*



2) Fikrimizi detaylandırarak geliřtirmenin son ama en kolay yolu da,

- Örnekler vermek
- Bilim adamlarına ve arařtırmalara gönderme yapmak
- İstatistik belirtmek
- Gerçek hayattan anekdotlar ya da kişisel tecrübelerinizi paylaşmaktır.

*According to the results of a survey which was published in Hurriyet, children who watch more than 3 hours of TV per day have difficulty making friends. Also, some scientists from Switzerland argue that today's children watch 2 hours more TV compared to previous generation. They also argue that this might be the reason why violence rate is increasing.*



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Secondly, **TV also causes social problems.** **First and foremost, watching too much TV isolates children.** Children are social beings by birth. They spend most of their time either with their parents or other children. Games are particularly helpful for them to socialise, learn about social rules and adapt to society. However, the children who watch too much TV lose their contact with others and stop socialising. **In addition to this, spending too much time in front of the screen promotes violence among children.** Violence is the act of hurting others and harming their bodies and properties, or even attacking them. In fact, children do not learn these behaviours from their parents. They are influenced by TV films. Since they cannot tell fiction from fact, TV changes their nature. According to the results of a survey which was published in Hurriyet, children who watch more than 3 hours of TV per day have difficulty making friends. Also, some scientists from Switzerland argue that today's children watch 2 hours more TV compared to previous generation. They also argue that this might be the reason why violence rate is increasing. **In short, too much screen time is detrimental for children's social life.**





# KONULARA GÖRE FİKİR ÖNERİLERİ

- Are you for or against death penalty?
- For
  - It is a deterrent punishment. Potential criminals fear a similar fate.
  - A killer deserves a kill. Death penalty relieves the pain of families.
- Against
  - It is an irrevocable punishment. Wrong person might be executed.
  - Everyone deserves a second chance.
  - Killing a murderer makes us murderer too.



- Should school uniforms be mandatory?
- For
  - It creates team spirit.
  - Students save time.
  - Students are not distracted because of what others wear.
- Against
  - Humans are different by birth. It kills difference and individuality.
  - Discipline is one aspect of success.
  - There are not enough supporting scientific evidence.



- Do the advantages of studying abroad outweigh disadvantages?
- Advantages
  - It broadens student's horizon. Students benefit from the experience of other nations.
  - Studying abroad eliminates cultural stereotypes and biases, and promotes global peace.
  - Learning another language is the greatest advantage.
  - International companies opt for these students.
- Against
  - It causes social and psychological problems. Students might feel isolated and homesick.
  - Not many families can afford.
  - There are better investments for one's career.



- Violence against women is a serious problem around the world. Women in many countries suffer from various forms of violence. What do you think can be done to eliminate this problem?
  - We can end forced marriage and premature pregnancy.
  - We can inform more women of their rights in marriage.
  - Parliaments can pass harsher penalties against violence.



- Is a College Education Worth It?

- For

- College graduates make more money.
- Colleges provide networking value.
- More and more jobs require college degrees.

- Against

- Many recent college graduates are un- or underemployed.
- Many people succeed without college degrees.
- There are also other important points such as talent, ambition and enthusiasm.



- How do you think the problem of terrorism can be solved?
  - Harsher punishment for people who engage in terrorist acts
  - Diverting media attention from terrorist groups
  - Cutting down the source of terrorists, such as drug trafficking.



- Are Social Networking Sites Good for Our Society?

- For

- Social networking sites allow people to improve their relationships and make new friends
- Social media sites help employers find employees and job-seekers find work.
- Social networking sites spread information faster than any other media.

- Against

- Social media enable the spread of unreliable and false information.
- Social media distract students from focusing on their studies.
- Social networking sites can lead to stress and real life relationship problems



- What do you think about group work? Is it beneficial or not?
- Beneficial
  - It enables information and experience exchange.
  - It helps people learn team work.
  - It saves time and energy.
- Harmful
  - Decision making takes more time.
  - It may prevent people from thinking independently which may lead to loss of creativity.
  - Group work can cause conflicts among the members.



- What are the effects of owning a pet on one's health?
  - Owning a pet encourages physical activity and being outdoors.
  - It relieves stress and relaxes people.
  - It promotes social interaction.
  - It makes children develop stronger immune systems.



- What are the advantages and disadvantages of online learning?
- Pros
  - It provides more flexibility than classroom learning.
  - Students can learn at their own pace and adjust the speed.
  - It is affordable.
- Cons
  - It deprives students of social interaction.
  - It requires more self-discipline.
  - Students can experience technical problems.



- How can we protect animals?
  - We should raise awareness with compulsory courses at schools.
  - We should have harsh punishments for those who hurt animals
  - we should encourage people to have pets.



- Should mothers stay at home and look after children, or should they work like their husbands?
- Should stay at home
  - Looking after children is integral part of women's nature.
  - Women are easily tired when they do difficult works.
- Should work
  - Women are equal to men.
  - Women are more adept at particular jobs.
  - Looking after children constantly can wear out human psychology.



- How can we prevent crimes?
  - We should start from the family and raise responsible individuals.
  - We should have harsher and longer punishment for criminals.
  - We should rehabilitate the criminals and integrate them into the society.



- Is euthanasia ethical?
- For
  - People should have the last say on his or her life.
  - Some pains are unbearable and people can opt for this as a way out.
  - Euthanasia puts an end to both the patient's and his/her family's suffering.
- Against
  - There is always a hope that a cure can be found.
  - Euthanasia would weaken society's respect for the value and importance of human life.  
It is against God's will.





# DAHA DERIN YAZMAK [TOEFL-IELTS-PTE İÇİN]

# DAHA DERİN YAZMAK

- Body paragraf yazarken topic sentence+SUPPORTING IDEAS şablonunu kullanabileceğiniz gibi Topic sentence+DETAILED EXPLANATION şablonunu da kullanabilirsiniz.
- Bu türde bir body paragraf çoğunlukla IELTS ve TOEFL tarzı sınavlarda tercih edilir.
- Konu daha soyut fikirlerle ama oldukça derinlemesine ele almalısınız. Daha soyut fikir üretmek yani bir anlamda felsefe yapmak sizi daha fazla kelime kullanmaya ve gramer yapılarını çeşitlendirmeye yardımcı olur.



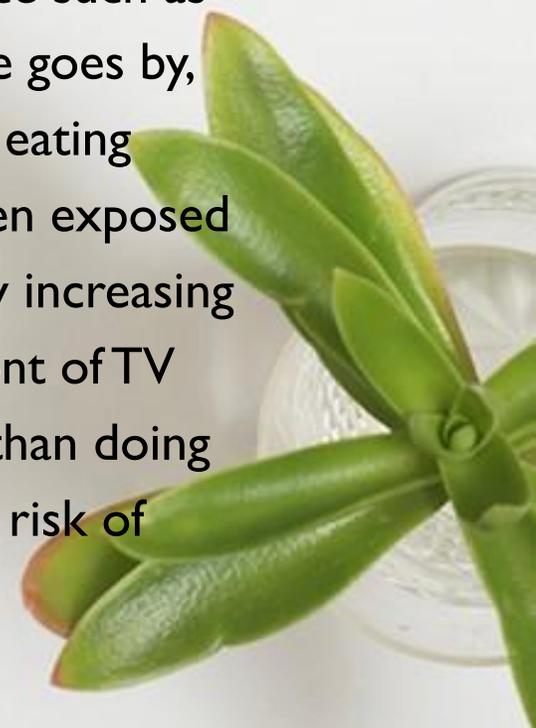
# THE DISADVANTAGES OF ONLINE LEARNING

- Secondly, another downside to e-learning is that it lacks social element. Schools and the classrooms are traditionally regarded as the institutions where knowledge is transmitted from generation to generation by means of teachers and educators. However, there is more to schools and classroom than meets the eye: they provide the essential ground for students to socialise and integrate with the society. At schools, students acquire not only natural and social sciences but also the fundamentals principles regarding human interaction and good manners. Additionally, they satisfy their needs to make friends and pour their hearts out. In this regard, e-learning cannot go beyond mere transmission of material knowledge.



# IS TV HARMFUL FOR CHILDREN?

- To begin with, the most prominent adverse effect of TV is evident on children's health. Children are born with minimal health defects and preserve their good health during most of their childhood thanks to the latest developments in modern medicine such as cutting edge new-born baby care units and regular vaccines. However, as time goes by, their health deteriorates due to not only environmental factors but also bad eating habits. It goes without saying that TV directly contributes to both. The children exposed to long hours of TV, first, compromise their eyesight. This fact is supported by increasing number of children who wear glasses. Additionally, spending long hours in front of TV encourages children to eat more than they need and to stay indoors rather than doing physical activities, and thereby failing to burn their calories and increasing the risk of obesity.





# BODY PARAGRAFLAR IÇIN FAYDALI KALİPLER

- İlk Body Paragrafa giriş yaparken:

- First of all, To begin with, To start with, Initially,

- Topic sentence için:

- The reason why \_\_\_\_\_ is that \_\_\_\_\_

- *The reason why plastic bags should be prohibited is that they place a huge burden on economy.*

- *Reason= primary reason, main reason, major reason, fundamental reason,*

- There is no doubt/ It is an undeniable fact + that \_\_\_\_\_

- *It is an undeniable fact that plastic bags place a huge burden on economy.*

- First and foremost,

- *First and foremost, plastic bags place a huge burden on economy.*



- **Supporting idealar arasında geçiş yaparken:**

- Also, Moreover, Besides, Besides this, Furthermore, Additionally, In addition, In addition to this, Besides, As well as this, Apart from this,

- *First and foremost, social media distracts people from their jobs or studies. **Apart from this**, excessive use of social media might undermine social ties in real life.*

- **Moreover**, it should be noted that \_\_\_\_\_

- **Moreover**, it should be taken into consideration that \_\_\_\_\_

- **Moreover**, it should be taken into account that \_\_\_\_\_

- **Moreover**, another point worth noting is that \_\_\_\_\_

- **Moreover**, another factor to consider is that \_\_\_\_\_

- Another factor to consider is that *excessive use of social media might undermine social ties in real life.*



- İkinci Body Paragrafa geçerken:

- Secondly, On the other hand, Moreover, In addition to the point discussed above,
  - *On the other hand, constant use of social media harms bodily functions.*

- Örnek veririrken:

- For example, For instance, To exemplify, To illustrate, To give an example,
  - *To illustrate, as the frequency of someone checking his/her social media account increases, he/she is more likely to have an inactive lifestyle.*



- Araştırma ya da bilim insanlarına referans verirken:

- Recent studies have demonstrated that ...

- *Recent studies have demonstrated that there is a strong correlation between social media use and tendency to complain about eye fatigue.*

- A group of scientists (from the USA) has proved, claimed, asserted, put forward + **that** \_\_\_\_\_

- *A group of scientists has proved that over-dependence on technology inhibits creativity.*

- Concluding Remark için:

- In short, Shortly, In brief, Briefly

- *In brief, unless it is used with caution and self-restraint, social media might cause us to lose control of our lives.*





# CONCLUSION NASIL YAZILIR?

# SONUÇ PARAGRAFI NASIL YAZILIR?

- Conclusion bölümü, *As a conclusion, In a nutshell, To sum up* gibi bir ifade ile başlar.
- Bu bölümde asla yeni bir bilgi verilmez.
- Conclusion bölümünde essay'in kısa bir özet sunulur. Bu genellikle thesis statement ve topic sentence'ların paraphrase edilmesi yani yeni kelimelerle tekrar edilmesi şeklinde olur.
- Conclusion bölümünde en son olarak bir öneride ya da ihtarda bulunmak faydalı olacaktır.



- TV ile ilgili essayimize bir sonuç yazarsak:

To sum up, although TV allows people to have fun or learn about new things, it is mostly harmful for children because it might do harm to their health and social relations. Therefore, parents are supposed to keep their children away from TV.



# CONCLUSION İÇİN FAYDALI KALİPLER

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- To summarise,
- To sum up,
- In conclusion,
- Overall,
- To draw the conclusion,
- In a nutshell,
- All in all,
- From what has been discussed above, it might be concluded that



# ÖNERİVE İHTAR KALİPLARI

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- It would be wise to...
- [Parents] are supposed to... keep children away from TV.
- It makes a lot of sense to ...
- [Parents] should bear in their minds that ...
- It is of utmost importance that... they should keep children away from TV.





# ÖRNEK PARAGRAF İNCELEMELERİ

# HOW DO COMPUTERS AFFECT MODERN LIFE?

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**Topic Sentence:** Computers have been influencing people's lives in positive ways.

- ❖ **Supporting Idea 1:** Firstly, people's daily lives are affected by computers.
  - *Supporting Detail 1:* The phrase “researching in library” transformed to “searching on Google”.
  - *Supporting Detail 2:* People are immediately informed when a crucial event happens.
- ❖ **Supporting Idea 2:** Secondly, computers influence business life.
  - *Supporting Detail 1:* Corporations rely on computers as they do many tasks more rapidly and with minimum mistakes.
  - *Supporting Detail 2:* Computers take over many tasks.



# PARAGRAF INCELEME

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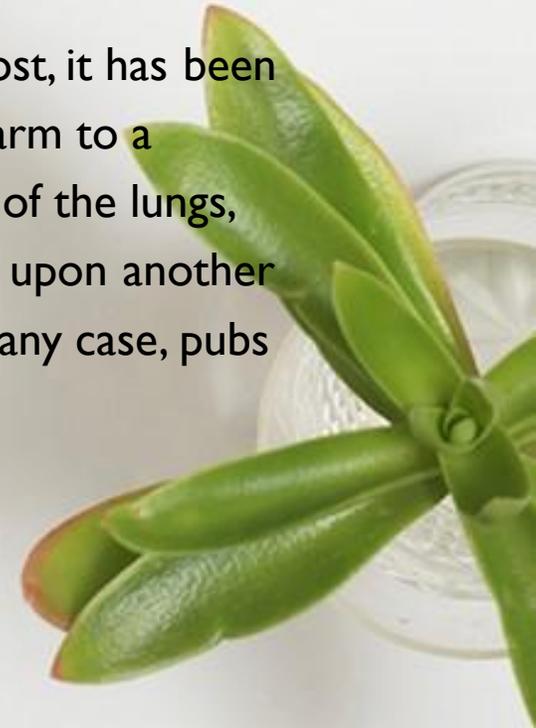
- ***“What are the effects of computers in our lives?”***
  - To begin with, computers have been influencing people’s lives in positive ways. First and foremost, people’s daily lives are affected by computers. People can reach information easier. They can search on “Google” for information instead of going to a library because web research is faster than library research. In addition to this, people are immediately informed when a crucial event happens like an earthquake, a tsunami, a sudden attack, or an assassination of famous people and some daily events such as the news and weather forecast. Moreover, many resources are converted to computer versions. For instance, people can reach an e-book, e-dictionary, e-mail, e-appointment, e-map and e-banking easily.



# PARAGRAF INCELEME

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- ***Smoking not only harms the smoker, but also those who are nearby. Therefore, smoking should be banned in public places. To what extent do you agree or disagree?***
  - Secondly, smoking should be prohibited due to health concerns. First and foremost, it has been proven that tobacco consists of carcinogenic compounds which cause serious harm to a person's health, not only the smoker. Anyone around them can develop cancers of the lungs, mouth and throat, and other sites in the body. It is simply not fair to impose this upon another person. In addition to this, people's health is more important than businesses. In any case, pubs and restaurants could adapt to a ban by, for example, allowing smoking areas.



SON

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